COMPUTER SHOPPER, AUGUST 1984

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

A DataBase For The TI-99/4A

by Harold A. Sims A DataBase for the TI-99/4A? Why not? It is already designed and available for use! The total cost of the software is affordable, some \$50 - \$150. Many TI owners already have the database in their module called "Personal Record Keeping". Still others, like myself, purchased the complementing modules, "Personal Report Generator" and "Statistics". When the computing power of all three of these are combined with the TI Peripheral Expansion System's (up to) five diskette drive capability, one has one of the finest relational database in the microcomputing industry today.

The Personal Records Keeping Module is a computer based filing system contained in a closed module that plugs into the GROM port on the TI-99/4A. No special programming experience or training is required for the user to easily create, maintain and utilize custom designed database files. The variety of applications can range from small household inventory; maintenance of records and listings for a small business. Owners of single and

dual diskette drive equipped TI units, if they are also owners of some of the custom units that are capable of providing 128K or more RAM, are privileged to have a database configuration that exceeds the capabilities of some of the layer databases.

The Personal Record Keeping database features enable the following:

* setup and organization of customized files;

* updating and rearranging of files;

* the displaying of individual components, or groups of data records;

* the analysis of relationships between items:

* the evaluation of simple statistical data;

* the saving of data to diskette as random access files; and with casette tapes as sequential files:

When used alone, the PRK adds 27K bytes of RAM to the TI's Console ROM and RAM. The Statistics and Personal Reports Generator modules provide the same type of benefits to programmers. The Personal Reports Generator is used as an adjunct to a PRK module. Data may be freely exchanged between the two. The Personal Reports Generator enables the design and formulation of text and numeric data in format specified by the user. The output of a design is used for customized reports like that of PC-design databases.

IMPORTANT NOTE: The PRK was designed by TI for use with its TP(Thermal Printer). This printer has a

limit of 40epl. The use of printers that receive Epsonstyle codes makes it possible for the module's printing capabilities to be fully exploited. The Epson and Gemini series of printers will respond to a hidden instruction on the order of:

xx OPEN (device #):(device name), '

VARIABLE ### ex: (for TI's Basic) #1:"PIO", OPEŇ 20 VARIABLE 236

The number following

CLASSIFIED. RATES 17 CENTS PER WORD

'VARIABLE' sets the maximum width of printed matter on the page of printed data. To facilitate 132 columns of printed text, use the ESC code

Continued on page 120

TI 99/4(A) OWNERS Can't find what you want? Try u following are examples of our pri- catalog is available for \$1 (refundab first order; stamps ok). Home Financial Decisions	cing; a le with
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* the making of printed copies of a file(s), or from a file(s);

* the transmitting of a file of data via RS232 facilities;

* the receiving of data from a TI terminal equipped with the PRK module; and,

* calculation of formulas defined in the setup of one's database.

RANDY TELLS ALL "THE INNERMOST SECRETS OF THE T.I. 99/4A"

By popular demand, COMPUTER SHOPPER has compiled Randy Holcomb's series, "The Innermost Secrets of the T.I. 99/4A" into book form. We are offering our readers the opportunity to purchase this "must have" book for 99 users.

Over the past several months, Randy has explored the TI 99/4A/in detail. He explained the innerworkings of the 99, the architecture of the TMS 9900 microprocessor, gives assembly language programming tips and much more.

Hundreds of requests have come into the office for reprints of these Information packed articles. Use these "secrets" to expand your T.I. 99/4A. Order the book "Innermost Secrets of the T.I. 99/4A" by mailing the coupon below to our offices today!

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ATTENTION TI OWNERS

PARE	We are pleased to announce the release of "PAR-FORE," quite possibly the best game available anywhere for the TI-99/4a computer. Even if you don't like golf at all you will love to play this incredible and challenging sports game. Phenomenal 3-D shadow graphics, 9 different holes (18 on disk), choice of clubs, hook and slice options, water and sand traps, as well as speech are just some of the great features of this fabu- lous program. If you are sick and tired of shoot'em up games that can turn you into a vegetable, then "PAR-FORE" is what you have been waiting for!!!			
	EXTENDED BASIC REQUIRED			
	JOYSTICKS OPTIONAL			
	SPEECH OPTIONAL			
	1 OR 2 PLAYERS			
	9 HOLES			
TI-99/4a Peripherals (NO I				
PERCOM Disk Drive (Contr RS232 w/Serial & Parallel P 32K Memory AXIOM 100 TI-50cps Printer AXIOM 846 TI- Parallel Prin	oller included)			
TI-99/4a Peripherals (FITS INSIDE P-BOX) CORCOMP CC232 card (same as PHP 1220) CORCOMP CC32K card (same as PHP 1260) Flus a Large Selection of Third Party Software and Much More — CALL OR WRITE FOR OUR FREE 20-PAGE CATALOG				
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The following software peckage is included with the MBC550, IUS Easywriter I; Micropro Wordstar & Calcular. The MBC655 comes with the above peckage plus: Intostar, Mailmerge, and Spellstar.				
ALL OTHER SANYO I	MODELS AVAILABLE CALL FOR PRICE QUOTES			





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Continued from page 119 for BASIC [CHR\$(15)]. For amount of spaces in excess of 132, use the ESC coding [CHR\$(27);CHR\$(83);CHR-(1). Experimentation with output capabilities of the modules will yield interesting insights to using the TI's Console BASIC and Extended **BASIC** Command Module with a variety of print-output possibilities. The PRK, PRG, and Statistics modules make full use of the FCTN + numeric keys of the TI console to provide full 3) omnidirectional cursor control, 4)

A DataBase For The TI-99/4A

access to the plenteous help screens generated by the modules, and program flow information contained in the screen's data. With the PRK module, there are 12 function keys capabilities. Each time a different one of the modules is

used, the TI system must be rebooted. The flow of data into and out of the modules is well defined. Entering into, or backing out of the labyrinth of one of the modules is accomplished with ease. At the outset of each session, the system requires a precise entering of month, day, year, and information as to the use of a printer (y/n) and the "name" of the printing device. The modules are unforgiving and will not accept a null, or default entry at any of the first five screens of information. These screens are:

- Month, Day, Year;
- Use of Printer (Y/N)?:
- Name of Device?;
- Choice:
 - 1. Create a File?
 - 2. Load a File?; and,
- Name of File? (9 chars. **5**) max)

The PRK system stores data as "pages" (records) of information. The "items", or categories of information used

in the design of a "page" determines the number of pages available for writing data. The use of short names, or strings enables an increase in the number of pages that are useable. TI recommends that one use only 98% of pages available for use to eliminate any problem of data transfer (loading and unloading of data). The PRK accepts characters and numeric data. The numeric data may be decimal-pointed, or written in scientific notation. The types of items, and rules governing their entry are as follows:

ALPHANUMERIC DATA - from 2 to 15 characters in length; data isuncalculable:

* NUMERIC (integers) of up to 10 places; calculable data;

* DECIMAL NOTA-TIONS up to 11 including the decimal point; and,

* SCIENTIFIC NOTA-



TIONS up to 13 integers and notator (ex. 3.62478E10)

The names of items and file names may not exceed 9 characters in length when using PRK. When defining a page, or record, one should include 2 to 3 "dummy" items. for a file, once defined, cannot be changed. However, pages may be edited, added, or subtracted from a file within constraints of memory limits. Any single page, or record, may have up to 15 items in its listing. All of the 15 items may be either, or both numeric and alphanumeric.

When using the PRK one has 8 operational options. These, as shown on the MAIN INDEX screen, are:

> * SEE A FILE STRUCTURE ADD PAGES TO FILE; * DISPLAY PAGES;

* CHANGE PAGES;

- ANALYZE PAGES; PRINT PAGES (OR
- REPORT);
- * SAVE A DATA
- FILE; and
- * EXIT THE FILE

This ability to do analytical work in the database makes it an attractive piece of software.

The PRK module can perform eighteen types of mathematical calculations in the database. These are called "transformations." They are symbolically represented as follows:

 $\mathbf{A} = \mathbf{B}$ D A = B + CA = B - C3) $A = B \times C$ A = B/CA = B C $\mathbf{A} = \mathbf{ABS}(\mathbf{B})$ 7) A = LOG10(B)A = LOGE(B)A = EXP(B)10} 11) A = ATAN(B)12) A = TAN(B) $|13\rangle$ A = SIN(B)14) A = COS(B)15) $\mathbf{A} = \mathbf{INT}(\mathbf{B})$ 16) A = SGN(B)17) A = PI18) A = RND

Once transformations are made on data, the changes cannot be recalled; they must be redone. The sole exception to this is that data be saved to the mass storage device used, from whence it can be loaded back into the database (and only as a complete file). When one considers that the TI-99/4A is a "home computer", this is not an inherently serious shortcoming of the system. The index to the transformations sequences desired sounds like that of a well known database called dBase II. The TI-99/4A's index of instructions is on the following order:

your photo equipment

- It's the camera clearing house from coast to coast
- Thousands of classified ads to buy, sell or trade cameras, projectors, lenses, movie equipment, photo-accessories, etc.
- A monthly pricing guide and shoppers guide for everyone in photography.

Now you can turn your old cameras into cash for as little as \$2 perad...or find that extra lens or other accessory and buy it at a bargain price.

SHUTTERBUG is your shopper. Use it to find anything dealing with photography. If you're in the market for photo equipment you should be getting Shutterbug Ads each month.

Each issue, usually over 100 pages, offers buy, sell and trade advertisements. You also get current trade show information and a "Help" column for those who need answers to difficult question.

Shutterbug is the nations largest and most respected shopping and pricing guide for used photo equipment...read by over 25,000 amateurs and professionals alike. And dealers use it to sell new and close-out models at super discount prices.

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The first four of these options are rather routine in database usage; the fifth deserves special attention.

When the ANALYZE PAGES choice is selected from the MAIN INDEX, one is given yet another menu that lists 5 options and an exit to the main menu. These choices are;

- DISPLAY PACES: l)
- PRINT PAGES OR 2) REPORT:
- 3) **RE-ORDER FILE:**
- SEE LINEAR FIT; 4)
- 5) SEE ITEM
- STATISTICS; (and) 6)
 - EXIT ANALYSIS
- One may alphabetize files, analyze a whole file, set the linear fit (relationship of items to each other), use the subsets of the file structure, print reports concerning individual items, and establish the conditions for the analysis routines. As one proceeds into the analysis routines, a menu for choosing these' conditions is displayed like:
- ANALYZE PAGES PASSING ALL CON-DITIONS; and
- ANALYZE PAGES 2) PASSING ANY CONDITION.

- SEE TRANSFORMA-TIONS
- DO TRANSFORMA-2) TIONS
- STORE 3)
- TRANSFORMA-TIONS
- STORE AND DO **4**) **TRANSFORMATIONS**

The Help screens residen the database guery the use and lead one into an easy to u database structure by requirij only one key stroke to select a propriate responses. An exa ple of this, the following:

DISPLAY PAGES (Y/N) IS B A CONSTANT (Y/N PRESS #2 PRESS ENTER, etc.

The PRK module will

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NAME

ADDRESS





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automatically evaluate common statistics. One may choose the method of calculation from a menu that looks like this:

- ITEM -
- MEAN =2)
- STD DEV(iation) = 3)
- MAX $\forall AL =$ 4)
- MIN VAL = 5)
- SUM (of data items) = 6)
- DATA (number of items) =
- MISSING (items of 8) data) =

When used as a simple statistics calculator, the PRK is limited to 15 items per record (or page). The PRK, when used with the Statistics module ups the number of items per record to 99. The Statistic module complement of this database is a powerful timesaving tool for statistical analysis that can do all of the following:

STATISTICS a. Mean

2)

3)

4)

Generator) module, which may be used in concert with the PRK and Statistics module. Personal Reports The Generator enables the precision formatting of reports of data that are housed in the database, and/or the Statistics module. The PRG allows for locating names, headings and data in places of the user's choice. The location of each data item is precisely determined, and is shown on the monitor, and/or in print in the exact form that the user specifies Of the three modules, the PRG is the most unforgiving of all in terms of the accuracy of data entries. It simply permits no mistakes, nor will it accept erroneous data entries at any point. Yet, while it is tedious in its requiring that one

use it with precision, the end result, the finished report product is well worth the tedium invovled.

The database that has just been described is of great value to those who have need of a database software package. The price is very reasonable and the utility is practical. Whether one be keeping track of a stock portfolio, maintaining student's grade records, computing test scores, or using it in business. The system is an excellent choice for those who own the TI-99/4A and cannot afford a larger Personal Computer, but would like the luxury of having an adequate database. A TI-99/4A Database can be had for as little as \$150. It is worth every cent spent for its acquisition.



Randy's Ravings

by Randy Holcomb

This month is another potpourri of things in and around the TI world. First off, lets peruse the book market.

Books, Books, Books! And

plenty of them. Within the last year most of the major book publishers have released books on or for the TI 99/4A computer (and recently while I was in Dallas I saw a book for the TI PC folks as well) covering a dearth of topics; with most of



CATCH-A-STAR As the stars fall to the earth, try to catch them in the pan. Slow easy action at first! Action sounds, vivid colors, practice mode, pause control, 20 levels, 10 selectable, 10 must be earned. All fast action machine code - AVAILABLE NOW.

TI 99/4A SOFTWARE

JUST RELEASED -- MACHINE LANGUAGE -FAST ACTION! Ext. Basic required to load machine language code, 32K required, KEYBOARD or JOYSTICK control. DISK or TAPE (specify) \$19.95 each. Check or Money Order. In Florida \$19.95 + \$1.00 (5%) tax.

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FIGHTER PILOT Fly your F-16 through enemy skies, destroy their fuel storage and air field. If you make it through their missiles, be ready for the MIG's in an air-to-air battle. AVAILABLE JULY 1984!

the books being on an introductory level on what a computer is and how it works and what it takes to make your system useful. Other books have been seared towards programming your computer in BASIC/Extended BASIC or Assembly languages, and other books chock full of games.

Of the beginner book class, The TI 99/4A User's Guide by



Carol Ann Casciato and David Horsfall (Howard Sams and Co., 4300 W. 62nd, Indianapolis, IN 46268) is a good example of an introductory book giving the reader an overview of the machines capabilities without getting too technical (read: without having to explain what GPL is or how memory mapping works, etc.) Also, this book serves to assist you in defining what you want to do with your system and explains what is needed to achieve your goals. Of course, some of the material is dated in the book (such as the late-and-lamented HerBus peripherals for the (4A) but the concepts set forth in this book gets you well on the way. And the appendicies are well thoughtout with a glossary of terms used by all us /4Aers and it lists where you can obtain additional information.

Now that you've cut your teeth on BASIC and want to

Dallas, TX 75219). This book starts you off explaining binary notation (standard fare for most assembly books) and then goes on to explain the addressing modes, register usage, assembly coding (for both the Editor/Assembler AND Mini Memory-nice touch!), the assembly process, handling screen and keyboard I/O, then moving on to file I/O and interfacing assembly code to BASHC. There are a few printing errors with the first edition; Steve Davis has stated that a revised edition is coming out so if you are looking to get the book check to see if its the second printing. The most glaring error is with the program listing on page 25 of the book on lines 11 and 12: the listing is correct but the ensuing text description has the lines switched. With this fault aside; the book conveys the essence of how involved assembly is (each program is

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learn assembly language but find the TI Editor/Assembler manual foreboding and unintelligible, look to Introduction to Assembly Language for the TI Home Computer by Ralph Molesworth (Steve Davis Publishing, P.O. Box 190831.

explained on a line-by-line basis) but reminds you of the enormous benefits that assembly language has. (For you TI PC fans, I have heard that Steve Davis Publishing

Continued on page 124





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	Randy's Revince	as bringing the total number	of problems hit when Black
	Continued from page 122	or periphereds to 3; along with	Friday hit; some quick reshuf-
MULTICOM		the BS232 module and the	fling took place and the first
RS 232 For 119 4A		primer/plotter möchgle. Of	issue of Home Computer
Com Adapter includes RS232 and	will me reicestill a Dook short-	course as you all know by now	magazine came out on the
parallel printer port, attaches to the right	ly for the TI PC; no release	the WaferTape storage module	stands. However, it took a few
of the console and also allows the use of	date has been announced as of	has been cancelled due to	months before the next issue
other peripherals including the peri- pheral expansion box,	this time. Watch this column!)	reliability problems; there have	came out; several people have
Price	When the Edu	been rumors circulating that	been complaining rather vocal-
	When the Editor sent me	the CC-40 will be reintroduced	ly on the TI Forum on Com-
32K Memory	Entertainment Games in TI BASIC and Enter ded DAGIG	with cassette storage; when it	puServe about the poor perfor-
Expansion	BASIC and Extended BASIC	will be rereleased is up in the	mance of getting the publica-
Model 1000	by Khoa and Quyen Ton (Sams) I just sorta looked at it	air. However, a lot of people	tion in a timely manner; also
32K Memory Expansion Card	and said: "Oh goodie (yawn)	have been upset that TI never	several people have mentioned
For use in the TLExpansion Box	another book of games." Boy	delivered the WaferTape and	they sent their money in for the
Price \$99.00	was I WRONG! First, this	feel that the CC-40 is useless to	program disks advertised back
MODEL 2000	book comes with a tape of ALL	them; several people have written to TI and have asked	in January and have not yet
32K Memory Add On	the programs inside the book:	for TI to take back the CC-40.	received their disks. Anybody
 This model attaches to the right of	score 1 for Sams. Second, these	It is my understanding that TI	else out there having troubles
the console and also allows the use	programs are GOOD! The	HAS indeed refunded in-	with Home Computer
of other peripherals including the peripheral expansion box.	authors (both high school	dividuals who have sent back	magazine?
Price	students) have done an ex-	their CC-40s. At this moment	CorComp has started ship-
Combo Unit	cellent job of explaining how	I don't have the specifics on	ping their standalone micro ex-
	the games work, and the games	how to send your CC-40 back	pansion system. And it is quite
 RS 32 port and parallel printer port, plus 32 K Memory Expansion in one 	themselves are quite playable	if you REALLY want to; if	small: about the size of 3 speech synthesizers back-to-
compact unit.	and fun to watch. (Some of	there are enough disgruntled	back. Initially they are being
Price	them look very close to TI-	CC-40 owners I will round the	shipped as a base unit contain-
 T199 4 A companble 6 month warranty 	released games, Arrow Zap for	info up. With CES in June this	ing 2 RS232 ports and a
Master Card Visa Prepaid COD	example looks pretty darn close	may unleash the floodgates for	parallel port (akin to their
 Utah residents add 5% sales tax 	to ZeroZap.) For me the big-	the CC-40; I hope it does as it	RS232 card for the PEBox)
Add 3% shipping & handling	gest selling point this book has	is a nice unit (the Video Inter-	, with connectors on the board
	to offer is the tape: I had no	face unit and modem combo	for piggybacking 32K memory
Send orders to: MULTICOM, ⁴ Inc.	trouble loading any of the	would be well-suited for a	and their DS/DD disk con-
P.O. Box 1693	games off the tape and playing	traveling and may even be	troller. The DS/DD controller
Sandy, Utah 84091	them. And the price (\$15.95	lighter than a RS Model 1001)	has caused quite a stir as of

sugg. retail for book and tape) Home

Home Computer magazine,

it when I see it and use it. Reverse engineering RS232 cards isn't difficult; reverse engineering a disk-based file management system is non-trivial.

Three Cheers For Infocom for coming through with all the Zorks, StarCrosses, Deadlines and all their other prose games. I have been playing StarCross with another friend who has his version running under RT-11 on a DEC 11/23 and its nice to be able to work back-and-forth like this. I did notice on the TI version that if you specify the wrong drive during a RESTORE (like drive 3 and not having onel) you can't RESTORE properly; a \$VERIFY will fix this problem; but I did run across a bug where if you type a wrong keyword with BASKET (I forget the action that you do to the basket) the program locks up. Outside of those minor glitches, these games are a refreshing alternative to the many video games for the /4A.

Thanks to Jim Peterson of Tigercub Software for providing us with a good-sized list of user's groups. Check the User's group list in this issue and see if your User's group is listed: If not, send it in! Next month: MBX Review, Disk Sector I/O, and latest TI news. ●

r	mone:	
	(801)	572-6272

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qualifies this to be a Bargain. Any CC-40 owners out there? TI has released the modem peripheral for the Hexformerly 99er Home Computer magazine, formerly '99er magazine, has had its share of problems as of late. First wave late; several target dates for release have slipped past and folks are wondering if they will deliver. CorComp insists they will; personally I will believe

