TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

by Ron Albright and Jonathan Zittrain

#### JZ leads off...

Mike Lamontangne of MLsystems (P.O. Box 268, Valley Falls, RI 02864) has introduced an \$80 IBM keyboard interface for the TI-99/4A. Everything is included to properly connect a PC/XT keyboard—except the keyboard itself.

The interface consists of an EPROM and connector that bypasses the standard /4A keyboard and can be installed with a soldering iron, screwdriver, and exacto knife (to cut a hole in the side of the console for the keyboard port). Three wire connections need to be made. As the package currently stands, the standard 99/4A keyboard is disabled, but can remain in place.

John Willforth of the West Penn, 99'ers was able to make a slight hardware modification so that both the original keyboard and the additional one could be used. According to Willforth, the EPROM actually has two selfcontained versions of the software to accomodate either 9 or 10-bit serial keyboards. Aside from merely serving as an interface, the device (called the KBM/99) has quite a few functions built-in. For example, function keys on the attach keyboard reduce "Ol DSK1." and "SAVE DSK1." one keystroke. Throu <CTRL> and a function key <SHIFT> and a function many other Extended BAS functions have been breviated. The nume keypad functions (Hon PageUp, etc.) have been fined for corresponding with TI Writer. Lamontangne will m customized function assignments upon request. also possible for the two s ware versions within EPROM to be used for ferent key assignments (inst of 9/10-bit selection)," s Willforth. In other words, original keyboard funct assignments could be ju posed with a custom assi ment (for telecommunication for example) and then a swi installed to choose betw them. A load interrupt funct has also been design <SHIFT><CTRL><PrtS

stalled for use with a load interrupt switch.

The interface functioned flawlessly for me with a Jameco Electronics KB83 83-key keyboard priced at \$29.95. Many other Computer Shopper advertisers offer PCcompatible keyboards ranging from \$25 to over \$100, including B.G. Micro and JDR Microdevices. The interface will drive any LED's on the keyboards as well.

#### Willforth, Coleman Working On Prototype Board

John F. Willforth of the West Penn. 99'ers (R.D. #1, Box 73A, Jeanette, PA 15644; (412)527-6656) also mentioned his work on a TI prototype board for the peripheral expansion box. Together with Scott Colemen, president of the West Penn. 99'ers, he is redesigning TI's original prototype board and hopes to have at least a hundred made.

The board is intended for use by hardware developers and for inclusion with various hardware kits. "It will contain dedicated circuitry to interface the p-box bus to different circuits," said Willforth. 6264LP or 62256 chips could be added directly to the card to boost the /4A with up to a quarter meg

#### of additional battery-backed static RAM, bank switched for different applications. "One could use the board to install a speech synthesizer in the p-box, a clock, or a super cart," added Willforth.

**TI Forum** 

Willforth expects the board's price to be around \$35.

#### **D.C.** Fair Rescheduled

Bill Whitmore of the Washington D.C. area users group has announced new dates for the two day TI/Heath-Zenith/PC D.C. show. The event will be held at the Tyson's Corner, VA Sheraton Hotel on Oct. 24-25. Inquiries may be sent to Whitmore at P.O. Box 267, Leesburg, VA 22075.

#### Insight: The Users Group

Ever since the very beginning of the 99/4, users groups have played a major role in the development and survival of the machine. Perhaps it is because of the hobbyist nature of the owners that users groups have been so much more numerous and active than those for other computer brands. When TI pulled out, the users groups filled the void.

HODIFIED C				
	CALL VERSION	returns 120 instead of 110		
	CALL INIT	fixed buy in this call		
	LIST	user can specify column length 1-255		
	CILL LOLD	can now be used without memory expansion		
	PERILITY?	removed - hever used		
	RESEQUENCE	removed - use RES instead		
	RES .	allows RES for a block of program lines		
TRACE		allows TRACE output to printer or disk		
IN TRATU				
	ERROR MESSAGES	in upper and lover case		
	QUIT INT CLARGE	quit key turned off		
AUTO LOAD STPASS		can bypass DERL.LOAD with any key press		
	CURIOR MOVEMENT	program editing greatly enhanced		
		with FCTW SELFT and CTRL arrow keys		
NET COMPANY				
		yy blocks of lines		
		lets blocks of lines		
	HOAZ BOA	we blocks of lines		
na critte				
	CALL ALL (aus var)			
	CALL CAT ("DER1.")	catalog a disk		
	CHIL CLOCE 1	puts time on screen		
	CALL CLEOFT 1	torss off clock		
	CILL CLAILL	closes his open files		
	CALL SEEP	peeb sound		
	CALL BORK	hoak sound		
	CALL CETTERS	chimes sound		
	CALL COLORS(f, b)	change all colors at once		
	CALL SYE	same as by+		
	CALL NTN	\$4300 48 D.47		
	CALL GOSUS (num TE	r) allows numeric variable		
	CALL GOTO (BUR VAL	) allors sumeric variable		
	CALL KETS ("Leylie"			
	Call. PERSo (addr . n	· · · · · · · ·		
	CALL POERS (addr. D			
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	CALL COITON	quit key on		
	CALL QUITOFT	quit bey off - Asfault		
	ANNA AATASI			

continued on page 174

turns screen on CYFF ACYON CALL SCROFT turns screep off checks alpha look tey CALL ALOCK (x) checks shift key CALL FRITT(x) checks ctrl key CLLL CTRL(x) checks foth key CALL FCTH(x) anablas Braw and Plot CILL DRAT 1 (see Braw and Flot manual for information on it's Chil. LINKS, i.e. Edit, Show, Circle, Draw, Nove, Fill, Plot, Gazve, Gload etc.) 1 - Memory Expansion Required.

stop sprite motion

start sprite motion

TABLE 1 - New Functions and Calls With Triton X8

CALL STRPET

CALL CONTR?

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#### **TI Forum** continued from page 173

Today, many remain strongbut declining.

"Users groups are needed more than ever," said Barry Traver, founder and past president of the Philadelphia TI Users Group. "Without them, the TI community would have disappeared long ago."

According to Traver, the Philadelphia group has experienced a slight decline in membership of late, drawing between seventy five and a hundred people to its monthly meetings. "But of those people," he notes, "many more have disk systems or even two consoles."

Madonna Nordaker of the Central Iowa 99/4A Users Group sees a similar trend in her area. "We have about fif-

ty or sixty active members," she said. "Two or three are interested in the Myarc computer...and everyone will wait until fall to see what develops,"

J. Peter Hoddie co-directs the Boston Computer Society TI-99/4A Users Group with Justin Dowling, and has been at his post for several years. "Our membership has declined to about 310 on the list, fifty to seventy five at the meetings," he said.

Every users group has to deal with apathy-but some find it easier than others. "I've been lucky," said Hoddie. "We can call on someone the night before a meeting to bring a console or a TV set, and he'll come through." Hoddie attributes the high level of member activity to several causes. "I get up there and

cry...I guess they've taken pity after seeing me do it for the past forty months." On a more concrete level, Hoddie has two ips for users groups who wish to have more active members. "If someone does something for us, we do something back," he said. "Be it a free disk of software or the mention of the names of those who helped out, people enjoy receiving something tangible in return for their work." Another incentive is about ten dollars worth of snacks made available at the end of each meeting. "The members will stick around for the end of the meeting and get to know each other better when there's something to eat," Hoddie said. "And it keeps 'em buying disks," he added, noting that the sale of disks of public domain and fairware programs

has kept the BCS group solvent. "We pulled in \$500 at the Los Angeles fair and \$1200 in Boston.

Not only can users groups keep the flow of information going by offering disks of software, but they can use the collective bargaining power of their members for group purchases. Traver explained that the Philadelphia Users Group has made several bulk disk drive purchases on behalf of members. In both cases, everyone benefits-the group and its users.

As far as group participation goes, Bill Whitmore, founder and past president of the Washington, D.C. Area TI Home Computer Users Group said that his group has had some trouble. "Nobody wants to do anything," he said. "Our current president, who was to

only serve for a year, is on his third year ... and is getting burnt out." Almost every users group has a small core of extremely interested and active members, who also tend to be very knowledgeable about the machine. "Many of our best people have moved on to Big Blue or clones," Whitmore said. Without an influx of new, dedicated members, users groups could be in trouble. "We peaked at about a thousand members, and now have a little over two hundred," added Whitmore.

As users group memberships slowly decline, unity among groups becomes even more important. A few years ago the D.C./Baltimore/Virginia area groups came together enough to publish a common newsletter under the banner of the "Mid Atlantic Ninety-Niners," or MANNERS. But coalitions like MANNERS are uncommon in the TI community. Users groups usually stay in touch only by sending one another copies of newsletters. Often a particular users group will find itself mailing more newsletters to other groups than to local members.

Newsletter editors welcome the exchange, since original material can be easily passed along from group to group. "Our newsletter was 99% our material until recently," said Whitmore, who is currently newsletter editor for his group. "Last month it was 99% copied from other newsletters. This month will probably be 50-50." While information makes its way around the country through newsletter exchanges, it can quickly become distorted. "Some users groups change the facts altogether," said Hoddie. "One person might not understand a program and give it a bad review." Such a review-or random parts of it—could spread throughout the country, with no one newsletter being exactly sure where it came from. Hoddie recalled one incident where a supposed "tip" involving the PI operative had been passed around that claimed to allow users to distinguish versions of BASIC and Extended BASIC from one another. "It simply didn't work," said Hoddie, "and if someone had taken the time to sit down and try it out, that would have become apparent." What advice do these leaders offer to other users groups? "Don't forget the basics," said Traver. "Sometimes the plain user is forgotten." Traver has helped the Philadelphia group institute classes where members can learn how to load, run, and use canned software. "Programming has its place,

#### COMCEL continued from page 173

are not copy protected will run either in monochrome or color mode. In most cases I tried to have them run using color if. they didn't involve graphics. The only conflicts that occurred here did so with memory resident programs and were solved by switching to monochrome mode. Packages that require graphics, must be

I then tested the speed of execution of a program using Microsoft's Steve benchmark program and two programs I wrote to test floating point division (very time consuming) and the execution of 3,000,000 loops, All programs were written in C. See Pigure 2.

The Comord hoard comes with 1 Meg of memory, 704K of which is evailable to the user. This full load of memory is a major advantage to all who have any TL Pros with anything other than the 708K. With the Comes board Lean load both Sidekick and Superkey and still have more than 512K. The Hercules graphics stan dard has been implemented very well. The difference between the Ti 720 x 300 resolution and the biggeties 720 mass is accommodated by user the user the user if the union the she are F11 and F52 function here to a shift the graphing displaying upd and down scriptet the Theorem acts like a 720 a 300 window cat. a 720 x GAB strated screen, St is necessary tensorpanate the cleft chencies of the JBM system from these thefinight because sent with die Calnuel prient. This is the such a case willer the gauge the the colors

The TI keyboard has sigmilicantly more keys than the 1BM counterpart and all of the TBM keys seem to be in place. but those extra TI keys are naturally missing in the UM unade. Unfortunately, Two gotten used to many of them for somethings. This, of course, is not a oriticism of the Comeel board, but rether the standard comment from TT users that "II did it better." What is re-

mode through use of the Mode COM compland, Out the Compete systems and then go tank to it, the mode appears to ter som officeret hettarous monachrome and color. There a no visitis'ten, even when text is obviously being written to the screen nach as alter the DIR command. This is ourmeted by another call to Mode COS9 or Mode Mong.

It seems that the Mode Mono manniand date wat chamberely

restore the system to a Harcules

monoclumner setup. In order to

accomplith this, the Complet

system must be reflected. If the

models not set and Lotusianin

there are no problems. 15 the

mode is changed first to color

(cold) and then buck to mono

as described in the manual

Lotus displays the Version 2.01

able to operate using Heroules compatible graphics.

In addition to specific softwere programs, I was also able to test the system by using some of the routines found in C function libraries. Both the Vitamin C and C Tools Plus work properly in both Monochtome and Color text modes. The Halo. Graphics Library operates well with the Harcules driver. These tests provide a good indication that a wide variety of software using any of the screen motios is likely to work properly with the Conneal board.

Buding the process pl. debugging epiece of software, if ends up being daangecharte recomplied many times. Since edmeffection is quite disk intensive. Faid not expect a duatantic change in complitutionspeed. I was mittaken. I gsed the MS Make whity to complie two sunce files; one with \$12 little and the other with 350 lines. and thek these with a graphics Puery. The times are listed in.

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tained is the excellent feel of the II keyboard while running TBM software.

#### BUGS and Annoyances

There is a memory conflict between the Comcal system and the TI memory resident program Keymate II. Until I removed Leymate from my TI natem, the system would only aperate is Comuci modesfor characteristics of the statement of the second seco minoring Kepaneta. With Superior Loadest set

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#### The Silver Box continued from page 371

do not betray my expectation. There are lots of Wordstar mods floating around. Can you give us some clues?

#### Letter No. 3

Mr. Blitcher of Idaho reported a cure for the Michtron's Card basic game. As many readers will recall, the program's graphics is upstaged if you apply extended memory patch and all the cards faces will show up as purple. This is due to the fixed video segment used by the game program. TO fix it, load the CARDS.DAT file in the memory using DEBUG. Look at location 032A. If it is "3C," change it to "OC" using E function. If it is not "3C" locate it by using S function of the DEBUG.

.56

51/4" DS/DD Min. 100

Search for "00" "3C" in the same area.

These two bytes set the video RAM location for the green color. White minus Green is Purple. Simple isn't it?

#### Letter No. 4

Mr. Bowman of Newton Falls, Ohio, wants to run IBM programs on the Sanyo (or Clumsy?). You said most of the good stuff stop dead. Which programs did you refer to when you say "good stuff?" I assume your experience is with the Sanyo and not with the (Clumsy) IBM clone. (If you do have compatibility problems in your clone, buy a Phoenix BIOS. My experience with it is trouble free.)

The main reason why some IBM programs don't run on the Sanyo is because the Sanyo has different LSIs at different address locations. The Sanyo BIOS covers the difference fairly well but not completely. It cannot help you if the application program interfaces with the IBM hardware directly. This is the cause of 80% of all the difficulties.

The next problem is the keyboard setup. As you can see the Sanyo keyboard is a very nice keyboard but it lacks some keys used in the IBM PC. This sometimes makes a program like Sidekick unusable even if the program by itself is running perfectly in Sanyo. The problem in this case is that you cannot control them. The Sidekick patch corrects this situation, although the Version 156A directly interfaces with the DMA Controller which does not exist in the Sanyo. Writing and reading on the ports normally occupied by the DMA chip may cause computer hangup because the keyboard control port may be affected.

If any of you have specific problems, please write. We may have the answers to your problems.

I received a few complaints from a few readers who have clones. The SMOOT156 recycler published a few months ago in this column did not work in some clones, especially if it was V20 equipped. This was caused by including some patches meant for the Sanyo machine. The

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#### TI Forum continued from page 174

too-but not in a class like that," Traver said.

"Sit tight," advised Nordaker. "Computers are changing so quickly ... why not keep what we have until the next big leap (in computers)?... the TI is a little slower than some of the new models, but it does just fine."

Hoddie believes that publici-

late to gather a significant following; others feel that it might even end up competing with the current 99/4A owners. Users groups helped the 99/4A get on its feet. Now they are vital in keeping it standing.

#### Ron's Part

I couldn't agree with JZ more in his comments about the importance of users groups. They are the lifeblood of the TI user base and, if you don't tended Basic," those worries have been, at least partially, denied. The name of the product is no misnomer. This is, truly, what Extended Basic from TI should have been, but I am sure they didn't have the creativity to put it together.

Based on the work done by Mike Dodd of Knoxville, TN and Danny Michael of Muscle Shoals, AL with the incredible (and now extinct, thanks to the trade fights and rising chip prices) "Gram Kracker," the

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duce can, in turn, can be called up and displayed from your XB programs (with a few restrictions) as well.

This is a tremendous addition to the XB programmer's toolbox. Combine this with Tigercub Software's Nuts and Bolts I, II, and III (156 Collingwood Avenue, Columbus, OH 43213), and anybody, and I mean anybody, can churn out some terrific code. A word of warning! This product is only sold mail order through Triton (P.O. Box 8123, San Francisco, Ca 94128; 1-800-227-6900; \$59.95). The reason I say this is there is another west coast mail order firm selling a similarly named product, but this ain't that! Stick with Triton on this one; besides they have the 1-800 phone lines. I love the cartridge—4 stars for sure.

#### Legends

Just saw the movie (1985, staring Tom Cruise) and now I have seeen the software. Asgard (P.O. Box 10306, Rockville, MD 20850) slipped me a beta version of this marvelous new adventure game from the incomparable Donn Granros and new partner, Ed Johnson. What a beautyl Even a non-gamer can be addicted to this graphics. "move-and-fight-and-castspells" frolic. The way it appears to be set up, Legends will be a traveling party of 4 (fighter, ranger, wizard, and cleric—but you can also design your own characters), which begins at Wizard's Rock. That is the starting point of what is an exceptionally artistic graphic quest. Granros is an artist-not just in programming, but, really, an artist! His screens and monsters and graphics depict just that. As you make your way through the myriad screens (including such scenic spots as an old sewer system, a graveyard, and an abandoned castle, evil of course), you must fight, cajole, or run from some pretty "bad dudes" (as my teenage daughter refers to them). You thrust, parry, lunge or buy off the beasties as you move about using the consoles arrow keys. As you advance, I understand there are "traps galore, logical puzzles, and some noncombative encounters with some interesting residents." I freely admit I will never have encounters of this kind, as I am too inept to get that far), but Granros and Asgard promises me they are there. I believe them. Great company, great programmer, and great software.

enough to kick myself hard enough for this one. I guess I'll have to ask Mrs. Albright to do it for me. Back when the Editor gave his "TI Ultimatum" to get software to us or lose the column (that is not going to happen, folks), we got a great response. One user group took it upon themselves to go the extra mile as well. Dan Eichner of the Huggers User Group (P.O. Box 2222, Indianapolis, In 46206-2222) sent us their "product." A product of love and devotion that I am totally not qualified to critique-every newsletter they have put out since 1983. What a history lesson for the TI. What a collection of tips, inside information, reviews, and hacks. Amazing. And much more. It is a reflection of the groups continued devotion to the TI. Nice going guysl My hat's off and if my knee didn't hurt so bad, I'd stand and salute. You are a reflection of why the TI users are flourishing nearly 4 years after abandonment. You can get this group's newsletter for \$10 per year-what a buyl

#### Software Contest Continues

Thanks for the great response to the software giveaway. It continues this month and the winner is Hank Redmond of Riverside, California. Hank wins a copy of Asgard Software's "High Gravity"-version 2.0, a terrific education game in c99 from Tom Wible, their Graphx Companion IV disk-a collection of art for Graphx, and a copy of the popular Orphan's Survival Handbook, by yours truly (and sold through Disk-Only Software, P.O. Box 244, Lorton, VA 22079; \$19.95 incl. S&H). To be eligible for the drawing each month (and we do hope to continue it), send us a postcard with your name and address and you go in the pot.

Good Luck Lots of software to give away and maybe even some hardware so stay tuned. Newsletter of the month goes to the Toronto Users Group (#109-2356 Gerrard Street E., Toronto, Ontario M4E 2E2) and forwarded by Steve Michelson. I have always known the creativity of the Canadian users (as manifested by some super Fairware software offerings) and now I have to marvel at the quality of their newsletters. Marvelous and thanks, Steve.

#### Winding Down

I was hoping to have my review of the Myarc 9640 in this issue. Alas, it will not appear as the machine (while being shipped in limited quantites and scheduled to appear at the summer CES) does not have a DOS ready to go yet. When that is ready and available, there will, I promise, be a review. I do not do "previews," or reviews of manuals without the software. That would be a disservice to the readers. Having worked with the machine, I think the machine has immense potential for someone who can deal with its offerings and idiosyncrasies, at least at this juncture. Suffice it to say, at least in this space, that I like the possibilities the hardware offers. It is the software that will need months and months to refine and polish. If you are up to a bit of adventure and are willing to trade power for a certain degree of "growing pains" consider the Geneve. More as time goes on. Perhaps, a review in the September issue. CLASSIFIED RATES 50 CENTS PER WORD (NON-SUBSCRIBERS \$1.00 PER WORD)

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